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GAZETTE

OF THE

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

VOLUME V-B.

CUTCH, PALANPUR, MAHI KANTHA.

UNDER GOVERNMENT ORDERS.

BOMBAY :
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P R E F A C E .

Volume V of the Bombay Gazetteer was issued in 1880. The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained therein by more recent statistics. It also contains notes for the revision of the parent volume, which may prove of value when the time for revision of the original work arrives.

R. E. ENTHOVEN.

Poona, September 1904.

CONTENTS.

CUTCH, PALANPUR AND MAHI KANTHA.

Page

NOTES for the revision of Volume V	...	...
Cutch	...	...	3—5
Palanpur	...	...	21—22
Mahi Kanta	...	...	41—42

STATISTICAL TABLES.

	Table No.	Page
TRADE (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Cutch	VIII	11
CRIMES OF VIOLENCE (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Pālanpur	IX	29
CRIMINAL JUSTICE (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Cutch	IX	12
Mahi Kāntha	IX	54
WORK OF THE CIVIL AND CRIMINAL COURTS (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Cutch	X	12
Pālanpur	X-A	30
Mahi Kāntha	X-A	54
WORK BY DIFFERENT LAW COURTS—		
Pālanpur	X-B	31
Mahi Kāntha	X-B	55
REGISTRATION (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Cutch	XI	13
Pālanpur	XI	32
Mahi Kāntha	XI	55
DISTRIBUTION OF POLICE AND ITS COST—		
Pālanpur	XII	32
Mahi Kāntha	XII	57
JAILS—		
Cutch	XII	18
Pālanpur	XIII	33
Mahi Kāntha	XIII	58
GROSS REVENUE (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Pālanpur	XIV-A	33
Mahi Kāntha	XIV-A	58
REVENUE DETAILS—		
Cutch (1893-1894—1901-1902)	XIII	14
Pālanpur (1902-1903)	XIV-B	33
Mahi Kāntha (do.)	XIV-B	59
DETAILS OF OPIUM—		
Pālanpur (1893-1894—1902-1903)	XV	34
Mahi Kāntha (1892-1893—1901-1902)	XV	60
EXCISE (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Cutch	XIV	14
CUSTOM AND SALT (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Cutch	XV	15
LOCAL FUNDS (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Pālanpur	XVI	24
Mahi Kāntha	XVI	61
MUNICIPALITIES (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Cutch	XVI	15
NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS (1893- 1894—1902-1903)—		
Cutch	XVII	16
Pālanpur	XVII	35
Mahi Kāntha	XVII	62

	Table No.	Page
BIRTHS AND DEATHS (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Cutch	XVIII	16
Pālanpur	XVIII	36
Mahi Kāntha	XVIII	63
HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Cutch	XIX	17
Pālanpur	XIX	37
Mahi Kāntha	XIX	63
VACCINATION (1893-1894—1902-1903)—		
Cutch	XX	18
Pālanpur	XX	37
Mahi Kāntha	XX	63

CUTCH.

CUTCH.

NOTES FOR THE REVISION OF VOLUME V.

Area and Population.—The State pays a subsidy of Rs. 2,00,000 (sicca) to the British Government for the expenses of the British subsidiary force. It has an area of 7,616 square miles (exclusive of the Rann, 9,000 square miles belonging to the State). The area was increased from 6,500 square miles in 1901-02 to accord with the measurements of the survey which has been in progress since 1873. It contains 945 villages with 114,885 houses and a population as under:—

		Males.	Females.	Persons.
1901	...	241,643	213,373	483,022
1891	...	278,441	279,974	558,415

Of the total population 305,724 or 63 per cent. are Hindus, 111,238 or 23 per cent. Musalmāns, 70,467 or 14 per cent. Jains and 53 Christians. There are 39,448 literates, of whom 1,170 are able to read and write English, and 2,869 are females. The distribution of the population by occupations is—

Agriculture	...	...	230,000
Mendicancy (not religious)	...	...	25,000
Provision and care of animals	...	...	16,000
Grain dealers	...	...	15,000
Cotton weaving, etc.	...	...	15,000
Fuel and Forage	...	...	14,000
State Service	...	...	15,000
General labour	...	...	12,000
General merchandise	...	...	11,000
Personal service	...	...	15,000
Workers in gold	...	...	7,000
Money-lenders	...	...	7,000
Mariners, etc.	...	...	6,000

Agriculture and Land Revenue.—Survey operations have been in progress since 1873. The revenue is collected by *bhāgbulāi*, i. e., in kind.

The State possesses 5 water-works, 4 channels and 7,689 wells for irrigation purposes. There is also a forest nursery at Bhuj containing over 1,400 plants. The Rakhals or grass-preserves number 49 extending over 312 miles and yielding 240,000 maunds, which are either consumed by the Darbāri animals or sold to outsiders. The

amounts of Tagāvi granted to the cultivators during the last ten years are shown below :—

Year.		Advances.	Collections.
1893-1894	...	648	9,910
1894-1895	...	75	5,808
1895-1896	...	1,244	5,976
1896-1897	...	3,645	4,516
1897-1898	...	1,306	3,314
1898-1899	...	881	3,737
1899-1900	...	24,753	1,646
1900-1901	...	14,069	3,271
1901-1902	...	23,318	15,085
1902-1903	...	16,220	8,614

Trade and Manufacture.—The trade of the State in 1902-03 was —

	Quantity.	Value.
	Cwt.	Rs.
Import	... 1,193,122	99,97,279
Export	... 71,478	10,14,626
Total	... 1,264,600	1,10,11,905

carried in over 10,000 vessels. There are 687 vessels belonging to natives of different towns in the State. The Cutch artizans and the Darbhars contributed largely to the Exhibition of Indian Art Manufactures which was held at Delhi in 1902. The total value of the articles exhibited by Cutch amounted to nearly Rs. 20,000. Different kinds of clay and building stones are exported from the State. There is one ginning factory and 10 cotton presses in the State.

Additional means of Communication.—The total length of metalled road open for traffic is 165 miles, on which tolls to the amount of Rs. 17,000 are levied yearly.

The following important works have been constructed since 1875 : —

	Year of completion.	Cost.
		Rs.
Nāni Rmdra-Māta Road	... 1891	3,16,600
Mankuvā-Mangwānā „	... 1892	16,455
Irish Bridge on Sānga River	... 1892	5,040
Anjār-Bhachāu Road	... 1898	86,870
Bhuj-Mundra „	... 1898	77,717
Bhachāu-Sāmkheāli „	... 1900	5,000

The total annual amounts spent on public works during the last ten years are given below :—

Year.		Rs.
1893-1894	... ..	1,47,249
1894-1895	... ..	1,61,387
1895-1896	... ..	1,23,490
1896-1897	... ..	1,39,261
1897-1898	... ..	1,56,592
1898-1899	... ..	1,03,493
1899-1900	... ..	1,64,343
1900-1901	... ..	1,72,582
1901-1902	... ..	2,19,382
1902-1903	... ..	3,18,869

Famine.—The State suffered very severely from famine in 1899-1900. Relief measures were commenced in October 1899 with a daily average of 14,000 persons receiving relief. The works were closed in November 1900. The number on relief rose to 49,022 in March 1900, exclusive of 3,787 persons in receipt of gratuitous relief. Rs. 24,10,000, inclusive of Rs. 2,77,310 of Tagāvi, were expended on relief measures by the State during this famine.

Plague.—Plague first appeared in the town of Māndvi in September 1896, and led to a severe epidemic in the following April 1897. The mortality has amounted to close on 17,000 persons as shown below :—

		Attacks.	Deaths.
1896-1897	... ..	3,730	3,294
1897-1898	... ..	3,337	2,719
1898-1899	... ..	3,216	2,489
1899-1900	... ..	3,301	2,581
1900-1901	... ..	1,208	985
1901-1902	... ..	3,326	2,735
1902-1903	... ..	271	232
1903-1904	... ..	2,354	1,936

Besides, there were 558 imported cases during the period, of which 424 proved fatal.

General.—The Police force in the State numbers 826, maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 1,41,296. There is a Mint maintained at a cost of about Rs. 5,000 a year. It coined 150 Panchias realizing Rs. 38 in 1902-1903. Besides Panchias, Koris and half Koris are coined. The value of these coins is—

		Rs.	a.	p.
1 Panchia	=	1	5	1
1 Kori	=	0	4	2
1 Half Kori	=	0	2	1

There are 11 Darbāri Stallions, which served 93 mares in 1902-03. The State has its own Printing Press. There are 6 libraries containing over 8,000 volumes.

Table I.
General Statistics by Talukas.

Taluka.	STATISTICS OF CENSUS OF 1901.						STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR ENDING JULY 1903 (REVENUE YEAR).				
	Area in square miles.	Number of		Popula- tion.	Popu- lation per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891-1901.	Area in Acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.			Revenue.	
		Towns.	Vil- lages.				Total.	Cul- tivated.	Ir- rigated.	From land.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Bhuj ...	1,578	1	147	70,821	44.88	- 0.77	823,452	285,570	4,514	Rs. 60,322	Rs. 1,50,121
Mandvi ...	572	1	92	88,391	154.52	-14.02	160,528	51,618	4,852	58,080	4,64,237
Mundra ...	418	1	60	53,590	128.20	+ 2.67	72,876	28,378	1,844	32,688	1,67,573
Anjar ...	470	1	75	60,897	129.57	+ 7.79	276,344	140,704	5,048	83,246	2,97,448
Bhachau ...	655	1	61	42,846	68.41	-24.78	130,204	94,038	5,700	82,175	98,314
Rāpar ...	1,035	1	94	49,312	46.74	-31.24	199,676	82,894	7,348	72,913	88,009
Abdasa ...	944	2	136	62,215	65.90	-18.80	121,842	45,438	2,484	9,887	48,629
Lakhpat ...	821	...	104	13,705	16.69	-23.68	63,390	50,402	670	3,521	22,245
Nakhatrana ...	729	...	120	40,677	55.79	-12.70	20,868	11,520	2,174	23,784	27,277
Kharva ...	232	...	17	4,186	19.33	+18.83	4,491	2,368	8	381	22,915
Khadir ...	122	...	11	980	8.03	-45.61	10,518	9,888	296	1,359	1,092
Total ..	7,616	8	937	488,022	64.07	-12.60	1,895,400	812,786	34,933	4,67,358	11,25,520

Table II.

Rainfall.

Part A.—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.										
	Normal Mean.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
April	... 0 1	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	0 8	... ..	... ..
May	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
June	... 1 72	5 8	1 51	2 20	6 40	... ..	0 78	0 62	... ..	0 17	49
July	... 6 10	4 74	24 32	6 42	6 90	5 23	7 81	... ..	3 69	1 14	0 75
August	... 3 02	0 27	0 12	1 96	4 78	5 15	... ..	... ..	12 19	1 57	4 12
September	... 1 38	0 70	0 33	... ..	... ..	3 32	3 83	0 76	1 10	0 70	3 10
October	... 0 8	... ..	0 20	0 43	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	0 15	... ..
November	... 0 24	0 47	... ..	... ..	1 88	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
December	... 0 2	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	0 19	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
January	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
February	... 0 3	... ..	0 2	0 17	... ..	0 12	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
March	... 0 2	0 4	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	0 19
Total	... 12 62	11 30	26 50	11 18	19 96	13 82	12 61	1 38	17 06	3 73	8 64

Part B.—By Talukas.

Bhuj	... 12 62	11 30	26 50	11 18½	19 96	13 82	12 61	1 38	17 6	3 73	8 64
Mandvi	... 15 92	19 6	32 11	11 48	22 80	24 77	10 63	0 62	17 74	4 29	15 29
Anjar	... 14 11	13 0	37 39	9 32	22 25	21 23	12 17	2 12	12 31	4 73	6 56
Rapar	... 16 71	19 90	37 32	9 51	21 65	25 71	15 89	... ..	18 39	5 4	13 81
Bhachau	... 17 32	14 95	37 29	6 64	37 7	28 42	13 72	0 48	16 80	5 11	19 68
Mundra	... 15 09	17 78	34 94	10 2	24 97	22 65	9 53	0 40	18 13	2 93	9 59
Jakhau	... 11 78	9 72	31 12	9 56	16 14	17 34	7 50	... ..	11 17	3 55	11 74
Lakhpat	... 10 70	12 25	34 71	4 43	13 62	12 12	8 89	... ..	7 27	1 22	17 49
Nakhrana	... 16 28	13 3	52 28	9 83	17 41	18 76	13 58	0 50	13 54	1 0	22 87
Khavda	... 11 45	11 62	28 29	7 52	13 73	10 96	12 73	0 16	15 64	4 45	9 45
Khadir	... 10 28	14 29	26 27	4 61	18 20	11 43	7 76	0 62	11 65	... ..	8 49
Chadva	... 12 13	14 1	29 76	3 86	19 44	13 47	10 62	... ..	18 17	4 70	7 33

Table III.

Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1894 ...	85	57	103	78	93	76	96	75
1895 ...	90	54	110	82	98	84	98	82
1896 ...	88	76	103	86	95	85	94	75
1897 ...	82	68	102	88	100	88	90	82
1898 ...	84	80	108	81	100	84	96	82
1899 ...	83	68	104	82	96	78	94	70
1900 ...	86	56	106	80	99	82	99	74
1901 ...	Not available.		102	76	100	76	96	60
1902 ...	86	50	104	78	100	78	90	62
1903 ...	80	50	109	75	98	74	91	60

Table IV.

Population of Towns.

Town.	Total.				Males.				Females.			
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Anjar ...	12,944	12,584	14,433	18,014	6,450	6,066	6,963	9,058	6,494	6,518	7,467	8,956
Bhachau ..	...	3,722	4,530	4,203	...	1,854	2,279	2,207	...	1,868	2,251	1,926
Bhnj ..	25,020	22,308	25,421	26,362	13,385	11,547	13,423	13,494	11,635	10,761	11,938	12,568
Jakhau ...	5,145	5,040	5,128	5,059	...	2,498	2,454	2,488	...	2,542	2,674	2,571
Mandvi ...	35,988	35,980	38,155	24,683	17,829	17,285	18,407	12,226	18,159	18,635	19,748	12,437
Mundra ...	7,952	8,900	10,433	10,600	3,920	4,189	5,032	5,100	4,082	4,711	5,481	5,100
Nalia ...	5,238	5,542	7,078	6,080	2,761	2,720	3,430	2,914	2,477	2,822	3,648	3,116
Rahpur ...	...	4,601	4,013	3,685	...	2,429	2,062	1,826	...	2,172	1,931	1,783

Table V.
Caste, Tribe or Race.

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 5000.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4
Hindu—			
Ahir	25,854	13,379	12,475
Brāhmaṇ	26,938	13,873	13,065
Audich	8,994	4,695	4,299
Chāraṇ	7,993	4,090	3,903
Gosai or Atit	6,543	3,631	2,912
Koli	10,024	5,059	4,965
Kumbhār	11,480	5,091	6,389
Kunbi	42,015	20,667	21,348
Meghaval	33,697	17,035	16,662
Rabāri	12,520	6,554	5,966
Rajput	44,481	23,415	21,066
Vānia	47,367	23,270	24,097
Bhansāli or Vague	11,581	5,836	5,745
Lohāna	27,702	13,712	13,990
Jain—			
Oswāl	59,446	28,148	31,298
Shrimāli	10,327	5,155	5,172
Musalmān—			
Khatri	5,021	2,515	2,506
Khoja	6,441	3,136	3,305
Kumbhār	6,094	3,074	3,020
Memān	5,626	2,777	2,849
Miana	5,878	2,816	3,062
Samra	5,098	2,668	2,430
Sheikh	38,647	19,129	19,518

Table VI.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.				1893-94.	1900-01.	1902-03.
1				2	3	4
Others—						
Bullocks	...	...	...	42,181	23,196	29,979
Cows	...	...	...	65,812	44,627	43,482
Buffaloes	(Male		...	1,816	453	577
	(Female		...	21,587	13,243	16,942
Horses	...	...	...	1,019	1,167	4,753
Mares	...	...	...	1,331	1,289	1,444
Camels	...	...	...	2,001	4,152	3,581
Asses	...	...	...	4,489	4,198	3,462
Sheep and goats	...	...	...	261,838	138,974	160,250
Total				405,107	237,299	264,470

Table VII.

Prices in seers (40 tolās) per Rupee and Daily Wages.

Year.	Name of Station recording Prices.															Tailor.	Carpenter.	Mason.	Labourer.
	Bhuj.					Mandvi.					Mundra.								
	Wheat.	Inferior Rice.	Bajrl.	Mug.	Jowar.	Wheat.	Inferior Rice.	Bajrl.	Mug.	Jowar.	Wheat.	Inferior Rice.	Bajrl.	Mug.	Jowar.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1893-94 ..	20	14	20	31	37	25	14	26	26	35	21	...	34	30	47	As. 6	As. 12	As. 10	As. 6
1894-95 ..	27	24	24	32	34	27	21	21	27	30	26	25	30	35	48	6	12	10	6
1895-96 ...	22	15	24	17	28	26	13	21	15	26	27	16	33	33	47	6	12	10	6
1896-97 ...	19	20	23	18	24	18	11	22	19	24	27	28	26	30	39	6	12	10	6
1897-98 ...	20	21	26	25	26	21	14	21	23	31	24	...	29	31	36	5-6	10-12	8-10	1-6
1898-99 ..	24	26	39	21	32	...	22	23	22	31	27	...	21	24	34	5-6	8-12	8-11	5-8
1899-00 ..	10	...	10	10	12	14	11	11	10	14	15	...	15	14	16	5-6	8-12	8-11	4-8
1900-01 ..	18	20	16	10	24	15	16	19	15	32	14	...	16	14	28	5-6	8-12	8-11	4-8
1901-02 ..	14	13	16	10	13	31	16	20	16	33	15	...	14	13	20	5-6	8-12	8-11	4-8
1902-03 ..	18	14	17	12	24	13	14	19	11	14	16	19	19	11	26	5-6	8-12	8-11	4-8

Table IX.

Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in										
	1893-04.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1. Offences against public tranquility.	12	32	...	...	2	...	...
2. Murder	...	37	3	7	6	2	10	1	5	2	7
3. Culpable Homicide	1	2	1	0	0	3	9	6	1
4. Rape	...	6	2	7	2	4	2	...	1	...	2
5. Grievous Hurt	...	23	31	18	33	16	35	38	21	20	21
6. Drunkenness	...	6	15	6	...	...	5	45	87	11	23
7. Robbery	...	10	12	10	14	4	4	39	51	38	37
8. Theft	...	937	932	872	933	860	796	1,331	1,801	1,381	1,626
9. Other offences against the I. P. O.	...	12	17	12	18	8	18	7	7	8	20
10. Excise	...	6	2	11	7	1	4	8	...	6	4
11. Other offences under special Acts.	...	169	72	72	105	127	91	41	103	62	51
Grand Total	...	1,206	1,097	1,022	1,101	1,064	971	1,511	2,037	1,534	1,795

Table X.

Work of Civil and Criminal Courts.

Year.	Civil.						Criminal.			
	Original.			Appeals.			Original.		Appeals.	
	Number of Courts.	Suits.		Number of Courts.	Appeals.		Number of Courts.	Persons dealt with.	Number of Courts.	Number of Appeals.
		Number.	Value.		Number.	Value.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Rs.			Rs.				
1893-94	54	6,014	7,41,095	4	637	5,78,479	48	3,942	4	86
1894-95	54	6,059	6,73,322	4	700	5,55,177	48	3,818	4	84
1895-96	53	5,594	6,16,345	4	697	5,21,356	47	3,774	4	92
1896-97	53	6,124	5,73,155	4	707	4,00,546	37	3,858	4	84
1897-98	51	5,049	4,12,281	4	497	2,79,861	45	3,422	4	50
1898-99	51	4,183	4,84,041	4	522	3,22,903	45	3,438	4	63
1899-00	51	2,532	2,37,825	4	484	7,17,441	45	4,183	4	56
1900-01	51	2,255	2,83,889	4	304	2,38,040	45	4,372	4	59
1901-02	51	3,061	6,10,093	4	337	2,07,695	45	3,546	4	37
1902-03	51	3,027	5,96,150	4	398	2,56,063	45	3,888	4	68

Table XI.

Registration.

Year.	Registration Offices.	Documents registered.	Value of property transferred.	Ordinary Fees.
1	2	3	4	5
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94	14	1938	11,72,653	7,854
1894-95	14	1993	13,06,239	8,782
1895-96	14	2098	12,62,581	8,626
1896-97	14	2392	16,05,473	10,659
1897-98	12	2116	15,32,298	10,386
1898-99	13	2029	15,56,974	9,933
1899-00	13	2559	17,37,019	12,235
1900-01	13	2191	15,12,349	10,347
1901-02	13	2430	16,57,527	11,230
1902-03	13	1757	14,57,210	9,100

Table XII.

Jails.

Name.	Expend- iture in the year 1902-03	Daily average number of Prisoners in									
		1893-04	1894-05.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Rs.										
Bhuj Central Jail.	25 685	243-05	251 03	241-32	223 03	198-2	205 3	244-43	208-86	275-94	270-73
Mandvi Jail ...	497	52	50	29	27	31	32	20	33	20	2-9
Rapar do. ...	1,010	83	82	83	1-008	1-008	91	1-46	1-68	1-24	16-90
Abdasa do. ...	337	43	45	20	30	12	21	0 27	31	27	4-3
Anjar do. ...	727	27	26	27	49	60	72	1-59	1-61	1-06	13-8
Mundra do. ...	305	20	21	18	10	63	08	21	28	24	3-2
Bhachan do. ...	710	61	61	80	30	30	32	52	78	75	12-5
Nakhltrana do. ...	277	010	27	00	0	103	16	28	3	17	4-13
Lakhpur do. ...	62	043	16	10	070	002	06	0-03	03	06	86
Khavda do. ...	68	043	043	084	073	087	09	03	05	07	91
Khadir do. ...	16	02	01	02	02	002	04	05	001	...	16
Jakhau do. ...	...	008	...	...	...	002	...	...	005	...	...
Total ...	29,733	247-86	254-35	244-18	244-18	200-80	208-31	249-16	304-23		

Table XIII.

Revenue Details.

[illegible]

Table XIV.

Exercise.

Year.	Sale of Opium.			Country Liquor by contract.	Bhang, Ganja License fecs.
	Number of Chest.	Revenue realized.	Net profit.		
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94	58	1,23,452	41,638	24,802	317
1894-95	64	1,32,849	42,220	24,802	313
1895-96	65	1,37,316	37,344	24,802	314
1896-97	70	1,48,013	42,413	24,802	336
1897-98	75	1,60,450	47,077	24,802	328
1898-99	81	1,72,570	51,584	21,636	320
1899-00	68	1,44,406	50,904	21,636	354
1900-01	72	1,52,492	39,306	21,636	348
1901-02	67	1,47,580	31,196	21,636	336
1902-03	56	1,38,391	28,073	21,636	257

Table XV.

Customs and Salt.

Year.	Customs.					Quantity of salt sold in maunds.
	Sea Customs.		Inland.	Transports, etc.	Total.	
	Imports.	Exports.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1893-94	4,02,809	1,55,146	18,728	1,79,916	7,56,599	35,235
1894-95	4,29,751	2,20,378	21,879	2,01,854	8,76,862	32,319
1895-96	4,21,441	2,09,103	23,777	2,10,814	8,65,135	48,771
1896-97	4,39,523	1,65,184	23,235	2,06,923	8,34,865	40,292
1897-98	4,44,181	1,35,156	26,601	2,11,059	8,17,000	34,629
1898-99	4,60,146	1,47,408	28,003	2,06,555	8,42,112	32,420
1899-00	4,69,059	1,02,414	27,069	2,09,602	8,08,144	18,424
1900-01	8,03,331	80,906	28,781	1,80,254	10,93,272	18,553
1901-02	6,36,289	56,877	19,355	1,76,601	8,89,212	32,982
1902-03	5,72,103	57,234	18,536	1,73,112	8,20,985	33,093

Table XVI.

Municipalities.

Name.		1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bhūj	{ Receipts ...	10,240	11,114	11,707	12,438	13,018	13,240	12,811	13,609	12,788	14,994
	{ Expenditure ...	11,055	10,013	11,741	9,919	10,868	13,015	13,391	16,042	14,551	13,088
Mandvi	{ Receipts ...	8,671	10,345	8,973	10,593	10,733	8,621	7,610	12,516	13,305	5,704
	{ Expenditure ...	8,408	9,409	8,600	9,735	10,513	14,532	11,821	17,277	14,993	15,744
Anjar	{ Receipts ...	4,619	5,669	6,108	4,676	4,403	5,136	5,244	4,524	5,148	3,576
	{ Expenditure ...	3,665	3,497	3,400	4,197	4,610	4,403	3,932	4,189	4,487	4,534
Mundra	{ Receipts ...	2,888	3,318	3,152	3,181	3,326	2,515	3,546	4,719	3,829	4,266
	{ Expenditure ...	3,580	3,149	3,145	2,716	3,122	4,916	3,274	2,712	2,549	2,833
Jakhan	{ Receipts ...	941	692	877	839	1,069	919	2,384	968	3,085	1,278
	{ Expenditure ...	1,878	682	600	625	938	563	868	495	903	702
Rapar	{ Receipts ...	...	208	443	366	410	393	446	337	790	447
	{ Expenditure ...	...	96	253	268	267	266	750	315	271	265
Bhachau	{ Receipts ...	...	...	...	285	542	566	567	335	439	409
	{ Expenditure ...	...	...	...	202	337	410	404	370	394	388

Table XVII.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Class of Institution.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. High School ... { Institutions ... Pupils ...	1 100	1 101	1 110	1 131	1 137	1 145	1 145	1 132	1 117	1 117
2. Anglo-Vernacular Schools. { Institutions ... Pupils ...	4 330	4 325	4 377	4 440	4 396	4 358	4 204	4 248	4 220	4 410
3. Lower Schools. { Institutions ... Pupils ...	95 5,893	95 5,879	95 5,877	96 6,378	96 5,496	96 5,318	96 4,973	96 4,597	96 4,421	96 5,519
4. Girl Schools ... { Institutions ... Pupils ...	14 737	14 819	14 896	14 912	14 793	14 777	14 821	14 781	14 675	14 872
5. Night Schools. { Institutions ... Pupils ...	10 169	10 131	10 140	10 164	10 148	10 146	10 127	10 118	10 90	10 133
6. School of Art ... { Institutions ... Pupils ...	1 79	1 100	1 136	1 168	1 140	1 170	1 171	1 157	1 153	1 133
7. Sanskrit Path-shala. { Institutions ... Pupils ...	1 30	1 31	1 36	1 33	1 32	1 30	1 36	1 34	1 33	1 31
8. Indigenous Schools. { Institutions ... Pupils ...	119 4,894	114 4,474	131 5,237	142 5,214	134 5,361	133 5,392	144 5,169	113 4,251	112 4,155	120 5,344
Total ... { Institutions ... Pupils { Male ... Female ...	245 11,495 737	240 11,032 849	257 11,922 896	269 12,540 912	261 11,710 793	265 11,559 777	271 10,825 821	240 9,537 781	239 9,198 675	256 11,692 872

Table XVIII.

Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
1	2	3	4	5
1893-94 ...	7,226	12.94	5,566	9.97
1894-95 ...	8,027	14.37	5,737	10.27
1895-96 ...	7,942	14.22	5,709	10.22
1896-97 ...	8,614	15.42	7,281	13.04
1897-98 ...	8,614	15.42	7,342	13.15
1897-98 ...	7,902	14.15	7,116	12.74
1898-99 ...	8,322	14.90	12,734	22.80
1899-00 ...	8,262	14.79	20,433	41.87
1900-01 ...	7,300	14.95	10,208	20.91
1901-02 ...	6,433	13.17	12,536	25.79
1902-03 ..	6,871	14.07		

Table XIX.
Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Name.	Expenditure.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Patients treated during the year				
			1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Bhūj Hospital and Dispensary ...	Rs. 17,968	{ In-door ... } 250·4 { Out-door ... }	{ 626 12,467 }	{ 520 10,884 }	{ 582 8,671 }	{ 506 8,104 }	{ 268 6,634 }
2. Māndvi Dispensary ..	3,045	{ In-door ... } 101·3 { Out-door ... }	{ 178 11,139 }	{ 119 11,621 }	{ 152 12,939 }	{ 142 10,909 }	{ 27 1,289 }
3. Anjar do. ...	2,849	{ In-door ... } 183 { Out-door ... }	{ 77 15,022 }	{ 79 15,940 }	{ 68 14,592 }	{ 67 14,043 }	{ 33 12,673 }
4. Nalia do. ...	1,151	{ In-door ... } 50·5 { Out-door ... }	{ 600 6,000 }	{ 500 5,000 }	{ 635 6,355 }	{ 673 6,673 }	{ 600 4,600 }
5. Rapar do. ...	1,257	{ In-door ... } 49·3 { Out-door ... }	{ 48 4,710 }	{ 43 4,710 }	{ 40 3,797 }	{ 59 4,231 }	{ 56 3,603 }
6. Bachau do. ...	1,134	{ In-door ... } 31·9 { Out-door ... }	{ 476 4,762 }	{ 514 5,114 }	{ 535 5,315 }	{ 452 4,529 }	{ 450 3,450 }
7. Mundra L. S. do. ...	2,158	{ In-door ... } 86·9 { Out-door ... }	{ 79 7,518 }	{ 79 7,815 }	{ 77 6,929 }	{ 63 7,272 }	{ 23 2,609 }
8. Narayan Sarovar do. ...	778	{ In-door ... } 23·1 { Out-door ... }	{ 304 3,041 }	{ 378 3,787 }	{ 372 3,072 }	{ 375 3,757 }	{ 471 3,471 }
9. Datubhai Ibrahim Hospital and Dispensary at Māndvi ...	2,558	{ In-door ... } 117·2 { Out-door ... }	{ 19,065 19,065 }	{ 11,164 11,164 }	{ 20 11,745 }	{ 41 11,667 }	{ 12 7,946 }
10. Kera Gangji Dispensary ..	1,180	{ In-door ... } 49·9 { Out-door ... }	{ 334 3,346 }	{ 410 4,110 }	{ 44 4,412 }	{ 64 3,834 }	{ 54 1,236 }
11. Bhūj Branch do. ...	2,316	{ In-door ... } 342·3 { Out-door ... }	{ ... }	{ ... }	{ 14,982 14,982 }	{ 18,272 18,272 }	{ 18,282 18,282 }

Name.	Expenditure.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Patients treated during the year				
			1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	9	10	11	12	13
1. Bhūj Hospital and Dispensary ...	Rs. 17,968	{ In-door ... } 250·4 { Out-door ... }	{ 352 7,727 }	{ 722 8,752 }	{ 676 15,362 }	{ 562 15,019 }	{ 666 10,733 }
2. Māndvi Dispensary ..	3,045	{ In-door ... } 101·3 { Out-door ... }	{ 89 4,557 }	{ 131 6,575 }	{ 156 6,079 }	{ 148 5,874 }	{ 101 6,619 }
3. Anjar do. ...	2,849	{ In-door ... } 18·3 { Out-door ... }	{ 43 12,423 }	{ 64 11,694 }	{ 40 16,063 }	{ 56 14,196 }	{ 59 14,373 }
4. Nalia do. ...	1,151	{ In-door ... } 50·5 { Out-door ... }	{ 493 4,935 }	{ 428 4,228 }	{ 623 6,237 }	{ 331 3,331 }	{ 458 4,458 }
5. Rapar do. ...	1,257	{ In-door ... } 49·3 { Out-door ... }	{ 50 3,878 }	{ 73 3,941 }	{ 55 3,946 }	{ 49 3,686 }	{ 46 3,863 }
6. Bachau do. ...	1,134	{ In-door ... } 31·9 { Out-door ... }	{ 16 3,986 }	{ 169 7,752 }	{ 67 5,446 }	{ 59 3,308 }	{ 58 3,322 }
7. Mundra L. S. do. ...	2,158	{ In-door ... } 86·9 { Out-door ... }	{ 42 5,747 }	{ 50 5,324 }	{ 43 5,465 }	{ 49 6,094 }	{ 60 6,830 }
8. Narayan Sarovar do. ...	778	{ In-door ... } 23·1 { Out-door ... }	{ 366 3,663 }	{ 633 2,633 }	{ 304 3,044 }	{ 291 2,918 }	{ 301 2,901 }
9. Datubhai Ibrahim Hospital and Dispensary at Māndvi ...	2,558	{ In-door ... } 117·2 { Out-door ... }	{ 6 6,225 }	{ 5 4,763 }	{ 37 6,945 }	{ 28 7,955 }	{ 30 7,466 }
10. Kera Gangji Dispensary ..	1,180	{ In-door ... } 49·9 { Out-door ... }	{ 25 1,936 }	{ 30 2,113 }	{ 30 3,549 }	{ 36 2,969 }	{ 38 2,857 }
11. Bhūj Branch do. ...	2,316	{ In-door ... } 342·3 { Out-door ... }	{ 22,133 22,133 }	{ 22,568 22,568 }	{ 22,447 22,447 }	{ 22,640 22,640 }	{ 25,000 25,000 }

Table XX.

Vaccination.

Particulars.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9.	10	11
1. Successful vaccination...	18 618	18,927	19,307	16,869	17,247	20,225	16,536	12,982	12,489	15,215
2. Successful re-vaccination	29	23	202	23	24	19	9	2	6	1
3. Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population ...	33.30	33.04	34.04	28.46	30.03	33.25	29.62	26.00	25.58	31.18

PALANPUR.

P Ā L A N P U R.

NOTES FOR THE REVISION OF VOLUME V.

Area.—The estimated area of 8,000 square miles remains uncorrected.

Survey.—Survey operations were commenced in 1892, but have not been completed owing to the severe famines of 1899—1902. Up to the year 1898-99, 274 out of 508 villages in the Pālanpur State had been surveyed. The survey of 11 more villages was in progress when the work had to be stopped. In Rādhānpur State the survey work was completed in 1898-99, but the new rates have not been introduced.

Trade and Manufacture.—There is a cotton ginning factory at Sami. Good leather work is turned out at Suigam, a village near the Raun. The chief articles of export are rape-seed, rice, sesamum, and cutlery.

Additional means of communication.—The following important works have been constructed since 1875 in the Superintendency of Pālanpur:—

1. Scott Canal at Rādhānpur.
2. Road from Roh to Ambaji within the Pālanpur State limit ($7\frac{1}{2}$ miles).
3. Road from Rādhānpur town towards Patan.
4. Goodfellow Hospital at Pālanpur.
5. Diamond Jubilee Female and Male Sultana Jehan Hospital at Rādhānpur.
6. Pālanpur High School.
7. Jail at Pālanpur.
8. Jackson Hall at Pālanpur.
9. Mausoleum of His Highness Dewan Jorawarkhanji Sahab, Pālanpur.
10. Huzur office at Rādhānpur.
11. Harris Clock Tower at Rādhānpur.
12. Mrs. Scott Girls' School at Pālanpur.

The Pālanpur-Deesa Branch, joining the main line of the Rājputāna-Mālwa Railway at Pālanpur, 18 miles in length, has been working since 1893, and has added considerably to the prosperity of the Agency. The Pālanpur State share of the net yearly earnings of this branch exceeds Rs. 10,000. The Darbār originally invested Rs. 1,85,000 in the undertaking.

Famine.—The whole Agency suffered severely from the famines of 1900-1902. Relief measures were commenced in September 1899, and were closed in October 1902. The highest daily average number of persons in receipt of relief was 92,348 in July 1900. It decreased

to 73 in April 1901 and again rose to 14,000 in February 1902. Over 20 lakhs of rupees were spent on famine relief in the year 1899-1900. The following famine loans were borrowed by the State from Government :—

	Rs.
Pālanpur	8,50,000
Rādhanpur	3,30,000
Other States in the Agency ...	6,00,865
Total ...	17,80,865

Plague.—In the years 1895-96 and 1896-97 the Agency suffered from cholera and small-pox which carried off over 2,500 and 400 respectively. In the latter year plague first appeared in Pālanpur town and in some villages of the State. It again broke out in 1903 in Pālanpur and spread over the Deesa Cantonment and Pālanpur State villages. The plague has caused the deaths of over 1,400 persons in the Agency as shown in the following statement :—

Year.	IMPORTED.		INDIGENOUS.	
	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
1896-97	2	2	139	90
1897-98	45	13	1,640	1,094
1898-99	4	3	75	54
1899-00	1	1	...	...
1902-03	1	1	...	...
1903-04	13	7	367	229
Total ...	66	27	2,221	1,467

General.—There is a Government stallion at Rādhanpur and State stallions at Pālanpur and Rādhanpur. There are nominally four Municipalities at Pālanpur, Deesa, Tekra and Rājpur, the latter two being suburbs of Deesa Cantonment under the jurisdiction of the Pālanpur State. They are practically a Department of the State to which a sanitary work is entrusted. The cost is met by an octroi duty supplemented by contributions from the State revenues. There is no regularly constituted Municipality in Rādhanpur State. But since 1903 a municipal committee has been formed. Certain local sources of revenue, amounting to Rs. 2,622, have been handed over to the Municipality, and a monthly grant of Rs. 750 is made from the State treasury.

TABLE I.
GENERAL STATISTICS.

General Statistics for each State included

Serial No.	State.	Area in square miles.	Statistics of Census of 1901.				
			Number of		Population.	Population per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.
			Towns.	Villages.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>1st Class States.</i>						
1	Pālanpur	1,766	1	510	222,627	126	-19
2	Rādhanpur	1,150	1	159	61,548	51	-37
	<i>4th Class States.</i>						
3	Thārad	325	...	50	16,117	49	-26
	<i>5th Class State.</i>						
4	Vāv	118	..	23	8,236	7	-62
	<i>Thāna Circles.</i>						
5	Kankrej	810	...	89	38,829	50	-33
6	Deodar including Bhabpar ...	364½	...	113	31,107	85	-64
7	Thārad	560	...	103	33,147	59	-69
8	Vāv including Singam	377	...	52	19,330	50	-42
9	Varahi	204	...	49	13,151	64	-36
10	Santalpur including Chadchat ...	303	...	40	12,082	40	-61
	<i>Petty Jurisdictional Tālukas.</i>						
	Ajam Jarawar Khān's Jāgin Varahi	Not ascertained.	...	11	1,908	Not ascertained. 41	-37
	Thara Tālukdārs	96	...	14	3,961		-10
	Azam Waghella Khanji's Estate (Deodar)	50	...	14	2,838	57	-37
	Azam Waghella Chamansing and Samatsing's Estate (Deo- dar)	50	...	15	3,833	77	-38

NOTE.—The figures representing area for petty Jurisdictional Tālukas and Thāna
 * The amount payable by the villages of Kodram, Edrana and Varsada is under
 † Tribute is not fixed. It is

‡ The Jamia Thānkores under this Thāna pay

I.
in the Pālanpur Political Agency.

Area in acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.			Revenue.		Tribute.	
Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	From land.	Total.	Amount.	To whom payable.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2,033,280	700,000	30,020	238,377	609,858	By Pālanpur State Rs. 50,000 (Babasaī). By Pālanpur villages* Rs. 581-14-9 (British).	Baroda State.
398,858	130,749	268,109	113,017	181,335	Nil.	.....
268,000	165,000	100	9,310	40,296	.....	.....
75,520	59,771	229	6,139	11,447	†566 10 8	Mārwar Rāj.
518,400	259,200	64,800	33,972	34,472	3,208 11 3	Baroda State.
233,280	125,000	15,000	40,000	42,500	Nil.	.....
35,800	250,528	625	46,905	51,041	.....‡	.....
241,280	149,500	1,500	33,300	44,808	Nil.	.....
130,560	80,000	40,000	40,000	57,143	.....	.....
193,920	100,000	15,000	22,200	35,000	.....	... "
32,682	20,259	250	6,824	11,992	.....	.....
30,720	20,720	10,000	21,000	28,000	4,532 6 2	Boroda State.
8,700	8,000	50	5,034	8,000	Nil.	.....
9,680	9,000	80	4,264	10,000	.....	.....

urvey has been made,
not included in this statement.

Table IV.

Area and Population.

State.	Area in square miles.*	NUMBER OF		POPULATION IN 1901.					Number of occupied Houses.	Number of Persons per square mile.	TOTAL POPULATION IN 1901.		
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Urban.	Rural.			Total.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Palanpur ...	3,177	1	510	222,627	115,283	107,347	17,799	204,828	55,913	70	274,631	142,005	132,850
Rādhanpur ...	1,150	1	150	61,548	31,371	30,177	11,879	49,669	17,071	54	98,017	50,220	47,791
Other jurisdictional States, Thāna Circles and Civil Stations ...	3,673	1	519	183,036	96,043	87,050	11,047	172,019	41,542	50	272,645	143,356	129,289
Total ...	8,000	3	1,188	467,271	242,697	224,574	40,725	426,546	117,526	58	645,526	335,587	309,939

* As shown in Census Report for 1901.

Table V.

Population of Towns.

Town.	State in which situated.	Total.				Males.				Females.			
		1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Palanpur ...	Palanpur ..	17,189	17,517	21,092	17,799	8,710	8,852	11,169	9,144	8,479	8,665	9,932	8,457
Rādhanpur ...	Rādhanpur.	13,910	14,722	14,175	11,879	7,053	7,500	6,892	5,746	6,827	7,222	7,252	6,137
Deesa Camp ..	Palanpur...	...	8,376	12,036	11,047	...	4,111	...	6,321	...	4,255	...	4,796

Table VI.

Religion.

State.	RELIGION.				
	Hindu.	Muslimān.	Jain.	Buddhist.	Christian.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Palanpur ...	183,495	23,452	12,552	...	...
Rādhanpur ...	49,887	8,619	...	...	...
Other jurisdictional States, Thāna Circles and Civil Stations ...	161,999	16,426	...	...	...
Total ...	395,381	48,497	22,554	...	...

Table VIII.
Prices in Seers per Rupee (40 tolās).

Year.	Name of Station recording Prices.									
	Pālanpur.					Rādhanpur.				
	Bajri.	Wheat	Math.	Gram.	Rice.	Bajri.	Wheat.	Math.	Gram.	Rice.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1893-94	30	27	46	37	11	29	37	50	43	16
1894-95	31	29	46	46	14	20	33	53	45	14
1895-96	23	27	31	27	11	27	25	35	24	14
1896-97	30	21	30	26	15	20	20	30	18	13
1897-98	20	10	20	10	13	10	18	18	18	11
1898-99	31	26	37	33	12	27	26	36	28	11
1899-00	24	22	26	25	13	15	15	16	15	12
1900-01	24	19	24	20	13	10	15	20	17	12
1901-02	29	26	30	26	12	26	25	25	23	13
1902-03	30	24	30	26	15	32	30	31	33	16

Table IX.
Statement showing Crimes of Violence.

Offence.	Number of cases reported.									
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Murder ...	...	6	6	2	1	3	5	3	3	2
Culpable Homicide ...	3	2	...	4	...	1	7	3	1	...
Dacoity ...	...	...	2	2	2	2	20	15	7	4
Robbery ...	12	9	4	7	2	7	23	24	14	4
Grand Total ...	15	17	12	15	5	13	55	45	25	10

Table X-A.
Work of Criminal and Civil Courts.

Year.	CRIMINAL.		CIVIL.	
	Original.	Appellate.	Original.	Appellate.
	Persons dealt with.	Applications.	Number of suits filed.	Appeals.
1893-94	3,447	24	5,970	49
1894-95	3,848	30	5,278	61
1895-96	4,510	34	5,493	78
1896-97	5,182	39	6,487	62
1897-98	4,200	39	3,081	64
1898-99	4,470	155	3,224	181
1899-00	6,139	187	1,266	141
1900-01	5,501	149	1,017	67
1901-02	4,194	145	1,479	136
1902-03	3,948	139	1,779	133

Table X-B.

Criminal and Civil work done at various Courts of the
Superintendency for the year 1902-03.

No.	Name of Courts and States.	Criminal.	Civil.
		Persons dealt with.	Number of suits filed.
<i>Original.</i>			
1	Political Agent	41	...
2	Assistant Political Agent ... ..	...	4
3	District Deputy Assistant Political Agent	86	92
4	Huzur Deputy Assistant Political Agent	93	10
5	Thanadar of Tharād	139	47
6	Do. Vāv	115	70
7	Do. Deodar	79	15
8	Do. Kankrej	258	167
9	Do. Vārāhi	55	23
10	Do. Sāntalpur... ..	55	29
11	Pālanpur	1,814	908
12	Rādhanpur	879	246
13	Tharād	161	70
14	Vāv	51	35
15	Thakor Khanji of Deodar	3	4
16	Do. Sardarsing of Deodar	24	13
17	Vārāhi Thakore	19	20
18	Thakore of Bharole	30	8
19	Tālukdars of Thana	45	18
Total ...		3,948	1,779
<i>Appellate.</i>			
1	Political Agent	20	29
2	Assistant Political Agent ... ..	...	7
3	Pālanpur	80	49
4	Rādhanpur	39	48
Total, Appeals ...		139	133

Table XIII.
Jails.

Name.	No. of Jails.	Total cost.	Daily average number of Prisoners in									
			1893-04.	1894-05.	1895-06.	1896-07.	1897-08.	1898-09.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		Rs.										
Pālanpur Agency	1	4,475	112	137	137	141	99	72	150	203	88	83
Pālanpur State ...	1	8,289	123	121	161	167	108	178	256	331	256	212
Rādhanpur ..	1	4,222	53	102	56	64	43	40	121	117	96	62
Tharād ..	1	362	6	6	6	10	7	9	16	11	10	8
Vāv ...	1	211	...	25	Not given.	Not given.	Not given.	3	3	0	3	5
Thāna lock ups ...	6	1,615	...	...	...	...	23	23	43	86	41	20
Total ...	11	19,204	299	390	359	383	340	334	589	751	494	456

Table XIV-A.
Gross Revenue.

State.	1893-04.	1894-05.	1895-06.	1896-07.	1897-08.	1898-09.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Pālanpur ...	6,93,307	6,21,891	6,30,915	6,39,806	6,59,528	6,40,586	6,62,397	4,93,584	5,41,310	4,92,388
Rādhanpur ..	6,90,755	8,26,318	6,17,606	7,39,577	6,71,240	6,41,357	4,13,821	2,30,137	2,63,508	2,15,750
Tharād and Vāv.	73,416	73,296	83,910	79,389	99,451	93,290	60,905	66,929	59,895	51,041
Total ...	14,57,598	15,21,505	13,32,331	14,58,772	14,30,219	13,75,213	11,37,123	7,90,650	8,53,752	7,59,177

Table XIV-B.
Revenue Details by States (1902-03).

Name of Taluka or Mahāl.	Land Revenue.	Excise.	Other Sources.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5
Pālanpur ...	235,773	118,962	112,650	467,385
Rādhanpur ...	136,171	48,585	30,992	215,748
Tharād ...	24,310	12,603	4,682	41,595
Vāv ...	3,753	4,684	2,855	11,292
Other States and Thāna Circles.	191,829	...	50,000	241,829
Total ...	591,836	184,834	201,179	977,849

STATE OF NEW YORK

Table I.

Continued

Year

Number of persons receiving

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1888-89

1889-90

1890-91

1891-92

1892-93

1893-94

1894-95

1895-96

1896-97

1897-98

1898-99

1899-00

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2108-09

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2146-47

2147-48

2148-49

Table XVII.

Education—Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Year.	PILANPUR.			BILHARPUR.			THANA CIRCLER.		Total.		
	Number of Institu- tions.	Scholars.		Number of Institu- tions.	Scholars.		Number of Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Number of Institu- tions.	Scholars.	
		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.				Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1873-74	16	1,611	127	20	85	77	21	1,916	60	3,605	214
1874-75	19	1,613	117	20	1,005	77	21	1,611	60	2,675	191
1875-76	19	1,674	125	20	1,161	80	21	1,672	60	3,024	203
1876-77	20	1,705	82	21	1,164	10	21	1,911	62	3,010	178
1877-78	22	63	...	23	1,125	11	22	1,916	67	2,794	69
1878-79	22	1,501	75	23	1,672	110	22	1,612	67	3,625	215
1879-80	22	1,570	51	23	1,002	120	22	605	67	3,475	210
1880-81	22	1,501	52	24	706	127	22	605	65	2,604	200
1881-82	22	1,575	52	24	503	133	22	751	65	3,167	220
1882-83	22	1,607	57	24	511	116	22	551	65	3,310	218

NOTE.—The total cost of Education in 1882-83 amounted to Rs. 27,500.

Table XVIII.

Vital Statistics.

Year.	Palanpur.				Rādhanpur.			
	Births.		Deaths.		Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1893-94 ..	}	Not available.			2,841	29	3,701	38
1894-95 ..					2,354	24	3,028	31
1895-96 ...					1,218	12	1,475	15
1896-97 ..					1,514	15	2,222	22
1897-98 ...					1,617	16	1,259	13
1898-99 ..					1,738	18	1,201	12
1899-00 ..					1,373	14	4,359	44
1900-01 ..					228	4	10,100	164
1901-02 ..	3,024	335	5,663	254	776	13	1,181	19
1902-03 ...	3,410	154	4,087	183	1,099	18	1,851	22

Table XIX.

Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Name.	Expenditure.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Patients treated during the year.									
			1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Hospitals.</i>	Rs.											
Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital, Radhanpur ...	1,872	27.8	...	...	...	...	...	234	756	226	1,734	1,562
Scott Memorial Hospital, Palanpur ...	4,026	53.3	1,551	2,373	4,002	5,178	2,871	2,451	2,100	3,896	4,321	4,744
Goodfellow Hospital, Palanpur ...	9,078	186.3	10,187	16,330	19,318	15,858	11,313	17,210	20,487	19,770	16,243	10,901
Sultan Johan Hospital, Radhanpur ...	7,259	56.7	11,237	10,351	9,145	8,267	6,812	0,443	7,254	10,259	5,170	2,753
<i>Dispensaries.</i>												
Tharad ...	5	30.2	1,035	1,057	1,065	1,162	1,026	944	1,158	3,222	1,309	1,187
Deodar ...	641	25	2,707	2,433	2,021	2,276	1,794	1,982	2,027	2,225	2,718	2,572
Vārāhi ...	599	38.5	2,106	1,733	2,000	2,076	2,614	2,625	2,883	3,359	2,235	2,333
Sānfālpurj ...	450	23.9	...	...	...	235	839	703	958	1,188	850	1,206
Sihorl-Kānkrej ...	589	23.5	2,109	2,606	2,714	2,378	2,562	2,004	1,523	1,752	1,841	1,442
Vāv ...	158	20.4	70	330	2,832	1,086	1,862	1,647	1,899	2,148	2,033	1,881
Sami ...	2,087	76.4	2,312	2,057	1,313	3,598	2,802	3,111	3,244	3,459	2,427	3,380
Mujpur ...	706	35.6	...	1,228	1,939	1,159	2,092	2,332	3,098	4,917	2,455	1,759
Rafu ...	550	11.1	...	...	...	...	171	1,714	1,842	...	1,225	1,087
Baodhan ...	416	15.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,924

NOTE.—Besides these there are 3 small institutions at Radhanpur treating annually 760 patients in all.

Table XX.

Vaccination.

Particulars.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Primary Vaccination ...	16,302	19,919	22,885	22,495	18,926	24,704	27,632	11,696	8,751	11,862
2. Re-vaccination ..	39	52	59	120	47	48	999	73	51	11
3. Number of vaccinations per 1,000 of the population ..	25	31	36	35	29	33	44	25	10	26

MAHI KANTHA.

MAHI KANTHA.

NOTES FOR THE REVISION OF VOLUME V.

Area.—The estimated area of 9,300 square miles entered in Official Reports until the year 1890-91 was reduced to 3,528 square miles in 1891-92 to accord with the G. T. sheets, but even this figure is only approximately correct, and the probable area of the Agency is 3,124 square miles.

Survey.—There has been no Survey Settlement except in a portion of the Idar State, none of the other States and tālukās in the Agency having yet been surveyed in detail for revenue purposes.

Trade and Manufacture.—The road-borne traffic of the state has been estimated at nearly 50,000 mannds, *viz.*, 35,000 imports and 15,000 exports. The chief industry in the Agency is the dyeing of cloth in Vāsna and Pethāpur, which yearly export dyed cloth of the value of Rs. 1,50,000 and 45,000, respectively. There is a cotton spinning factory at Ahmadnagar in Idar state.

Additional means of communication.—The important works constructed since 1875 in the Agency are given below :—

	Year.	Cost.
1. Idar-Vaghra Drainage Cutting ...	1902	15,000
2. Bayad do. ...	1902	15,000
3. Danta-Ambāji and thence to Roh and Kheradi road ...	...	...
4. Jhotana-Santhal road ...	1900	...
5. Talod-Modāsa road ...	...	...
6. Satlasna-Anand-Bhankhri road ...	1900	...
7. Vaktapur-Ahmadnagar road ...	1886	...
8. Dabhoda-Sādra road ...	...	...
9. Rakhial-Ambaliara road ...	1902	...
10. Sādra-Parāntij road ...	1899	...
11. Sādra-Borla road ...	1902	15,000
12. Idar-Samlaji road ...	1900	10,000
13. Idar-Ahmadnagar road ...	1902	50,000
14. Scott Lake in Mānsa ...	1889	40,000
15. Clock Tower at Sādra Bazar ...	1889	12,000
16. Scott College at Sādra Bazar ...	1886	52,000
17. Bungalow for Political Agent at Sādra Bazar ...	1888	22,000
18. Wood House Library and Clock Tower at Idar ...	1885	30,000
19. Juvān Nivās Palace at Idar ...	1885	30,000
20. MacNaughton High School at Idar ...	1900	10,000
21. Divan's Office at Idar ...	1900	10,000
22. Badal Mehel at Idar ...	1886	10,000
23. Laxmi Nivās at Idar ...	1897	32,000
24. Hathmati Bridge at Ahmadnagar ...	1882	7,100
25. Tank at Raigadh ...	1902	21,000
26. Tank at Isri ...	1902	22,000

Since the year 1897 the Viramgām-Mehsāna, Ahmadabad-Parāntij and Kālol-Vijāpur branch railways have been constructed in the Agency and the latter has greatly developed the Pethāpur, Mānsa and Warsoda Tālukas. The construction of the Ahmadabad-Parāntij line was commenced in 1896, and the whole line from Ahmadabad to Ahmadnagar was completed and opened for traffic in 1897. To connect Sādra, the head-quarters station of the Agency, with the railway, a partly metalled road from Sādra to Dabhoda and an unmetalled road from Sādra to Parāntij have been made. The branch line from Kālol to Vijāpur was added to Viramgām-Mehsāna line by His Highness the Gaikwar of Baroda in June 1902. This line, though not actually in the Agency limits, has stations at Limbodra and Randheja which serve Mahi Kāntha towns of Mānsa and Pethāpur. Limbodra also is about four miles from Sādra, the head-quarters of the Agency.

Famine.—The whole Agency suffered from famine in 1899-1900. Relief measures were commenced in December 1899 and were closed in November 1900. The highest daily average number on relief works was 30,000 in July 1900, and those receiving gratuitous relief numbered 6,000. The total amount spent during the year for famine relief amounted to Rs. 4,76,967. The next year again there was scarcity, and the whole Agency suffered from the famine of 1901-02. The daily average number of relief workers was over 13,000 in June 1902, which decreased to 1,200 in October. The Idar State contracted famine loans of Rs. 3,50,000 from Government; and the amounts borrowed by other States in the Agency was Rs 3,77,780 in all.

Plague.—The Agency remained free from plague up to 1901-02. Bāvisi Thana in the Agency was first infected by plague in 1902-03. when 37 persons died. In all there occurred over 600 deaths up to the end of March 1904.

TABLE I.
GENERAL STATISTICS.

General Statistics for each State

Serial No.	State and Taluka.	Area in square miles.	Statistics of Census of 1901.				
			Number of		Population	Population per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.
1	2	3	Towns	Villages.	6	7	8
<i>1st Class States.</i>							
1	Idar	1,669	3	881	168,537	100.8	-11
<i>2nd Class States.</i>							
2	Pol	133	...	46	8,939	99.82	-21
3	Danta	347	...	168	15,965	48.9	-8
<i>3rd Class States.</i>							
4	Mālpur	97	...	59	8,065	88.1	-58
5	Mānva	23	1	11	15,636	637.44	+7
6	Mobaupur	89	...	52	10,040	112.8	-89
<i>4th Class States.</i>							
7	Varsoda	11	...	5	8,056	832.8	-11
8	Pethāpur	11	1	2	5,738	323	-21
9	Ranāsan	80	...	19	8,183	103.1	-14
10	Funādra	11	...	11	2,032	212	-38
11	Khadāl	8	...	18	2,215	276.8	-30
12	Ghodāsar	16	...	13	6,219	388.7	-26
13	Katesan*	10	...	6	2,310	231	-26
14	Uel	19	...	5	3,806	200.8	-21
15	Amalāhāra	60	...	32	7,277	120.4	-12
<i>5th Class States.</i>							
16	Valona	21	...	10	2,749	130.9	-12
17	Dāha	12	...	2	1,397	116.4	-31
18	Vāra	10	...	4	4,134	413.4	-22
19	Sulāra	32	...	21	2,282	70.6	-27
20	Magohi	28	...	27	1,327	47.4	-12
21	Vadigām	28	...	21	2,121	75.7	-11
22	Sāthamba	18	...	22	8,022	445.8	-27
23	Rupāl	16	...	13	3,173	198.3	-12
24	Dādālā	28	...	12	2,019	72.1	-11

I.

included in the Agency.

Statistics for the year ending July 1903 (Revenue year).					Tribute.		Serial No.
Area in acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.			Revenue		Amount.	To whom payable.	
Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	From Land.	Total.			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
597,630	188,331	10,314·87	309,069	518,309	30,340	H. H. G.	1
86,400	20,000	60	10,000	18,000	...	Idar	2
90,000	40,000	20,000	7,489	30,000	{ 514 2,371 500	H. H. G. Pālanpur.	3
62,080	35,000	500	12,000	20,000	{ 430 280 396	B. Government... H. H. G. Idar.	4
16,000	11,885	1,100	43,518	60,698	11,754	H. H. G.	5
56,960	14,648	4,883	16,000	21,000	{ 4,750 2,245	Do. Idar.	6
7,010	3,500	79	18,760	22,538	1,583	H. H. G.	7
7,040	5,784	52	10,357	17,670	8,632	Do.	8
19,200	5,202	1,176	9,259	13,759	{ 750 373 3	Idar H. H. G. B. Government.	9
7,040	5,403	32	11,900	14,600	375	H. H. G.	10
5,120	4,404	55	10,417	15,809	{ 1,751 250	Do. Atarsumba.	11
10,240	7,428	...	13,441	22,781	{ 3,501 488	H. H. G. Kaira.	12
6,400	5,050	1,500	18,473	22,211	{ 544 428	H. H. G. Idar	13
12,160	5,100	65	11,642	12,437	{ 1,863 17 317	H. H. G. Amnagar. H. H. G.	14
38,400	27,400	300	23,644	30,000			15
12,789	3,569	1,941	4,308	5,913	230	H. H. G.	16
7,680	6,800	85	2,607	3,169	{ 150 53	Do. Ambaliara.	17
6,400	4,167	...	5,124	9,366	{ 3,109 1,036	H. H. G. Do.	18
20,180	12,500	8,000	3,467	4,261	{ 361 93	Idar. Do.	19
11,720	2,857	57	2,222	3,976	...	Do.	20
17,920	7,000	325	2,362	3,801	...	.....	21
11,520	4,000	400	5,672	8,222	{ 561 401 127	Enlasinor H. H. G. Lunavada.	22
10,240	1,728	457	3,001	7,140	{ 1,165 362	H. H. G. Idar.	23
8,000	4,500	3,000	3,319	4,201	{ 699 611	H. H. G. Idar.	24

Rs. 431, 623, 97,140 and 3,059 to His Highness the Gaikwar are included in Katson Taluka.

General Statistics for each State and

Serial No.	State and Taluka.	Statistics of Census of 1901.					
		Area in square miles.	Number of		Population.	Population per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.
			Towns.	Villages.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>6th Class States.</i>						
25	Ramas ...	6	...	9	865	144.16	—50
26	Bolundra ...	6	...	5	740	123.3	—36
27	Likhi ...	9	...	5	959	106.5	—37
28	Hadol ...	27	...	19	2,665	98.7	—35
29	Gabat (7th Class) ...	10	...	9	604	60.4	—61
30	Sabarkantha Thāna—						
	(1) Derol (6th Class) ...	69	...	2	837	146.4	—35
	(2) Khedvada (do.) ..			4	804		
	(3) Kadoli (do.) ..			2	931		
	(4) Vakhtapur (do.) ...			4	1,744		
	(5) Prempur (do.) ...			5	1,694		
	(6) Dedhrota (do.) ...			2	725		
	(7) Tajpuri (do.) ...			7	1,574		
	(8) Hapa (do.) .			2	838		
31	Gadhavada Thāna—						
	(1) Satlāsna (6th Class) ...	97	...	26	4,928	116.66	—20
	(2) Bhalusna (do.) ...			9	2,226		
	(3) Timba (7th Class)...			5	1,675		
	(4) Umri (do.) ...			1	1,021		
	(5) Motā Kothrāna (do.) ...			3	820		
	(6) Chandap ...			4	588		
32	Katosan Thāna—						
	(1) Magna (7th Class) ...	56	...	5	3,235	169.9	—20
	(2) Tejpara (do.) ...			3	1,034		
	(3) Virsoda (do.) ...			1	718		
	(4) Palej (do.) ..			3	1,033		
	(5) Deloli (do.) ...			1	800		
	(6) Kasalpura (do.) ..			1	307		

I—continued.

Tāluka included in the Agency—continued.

Statistics for the year ending July 1903 (Revenue year).					Tribute.		Serial No.
Area in acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.			Revenue		Amount.	To whom payable.	
Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	From Land.	Total.			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
3,840	1,500	...	1,110	1,340	158	H. H. G.	25
1,525	825	400	930	1,080	131	Idar	26
3,561	2,133	286	1,734	1,843	...	...	27
11,439	2,000	400	1,627	2,185	{ 113	H. H. G.	28
6,400	2,200	200	1,755	2,288	41	Idar.	...
					43	Do.	29
1,464	1,170	3	1,336	1,615	{ 513	H. H. G.	30
					47	Idar.	...
2,850	2,250	125	2,731	3,233	{ 303	H. H. G.	...
					93	Idar.	...
7,520	1,850	...	2,515	3,782	{ 513	H. H. G.	...
					93	Idar.	...
4,430	4,022	220	4,360	5,002	{ 1 118	H. H. G.	...
					486	Idar.	...
3,200	2,750	150	3,109	4,181	{ 187	H. H. G.	...
					47	Idar.	...
1,825	1,650	80	1,787	2,308	{ 699	H. H. G.	...
					74	Idar.	...
3,200	1,812	40	3,127	4,037	{ 699	H. H. G.	...
					186	Idar.	...
3,400	2,300	...	2,124	2,875	{ 1 025	H. H. G.	...
					219	Idar.	...
14,000	4,000	1,000	3,453	4,830	2,794	H. H. G.	31
7,000	4,000	...	1,201	1,500	1,163	Idar.	...
8,000	3,000	1,000	524	1,001	50	Do.	...
2,000	1,500	...	334	434			...
2,000	950	450	388	488			...
3,000	1,000	150	250	300			...
					{ Subord	inate to Satalasna	
					and B	halasna in Voro	
					payment.		
					{ 71	H. H. G.	...
					217	Idar.	...
5,120	4,000	1,120	11,018	11,477	892	H. H. G.	32
5,120	4,800	320	5,000	5,000	308	Do.	...
1,920	1,700	220	1,700	2,000	447	Do.	...
5,120	4,500	620	3,499	3,918	{ 120	Patan.	...
3,840	3,000	840	2,500	2,500	399	H. H. G.	...
1,280	1,000	280	1,200	1,200	256	Do.	...
					48	Do.	...

Table II.
Rainfall.
Part A.—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.										
	Normal Mean.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9.	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ...	0 4	...	...	0 2	...	0 33	...	...	...	...	...
February ...	0 3	0 32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
March ...	0 8	0 30	...	...	...	0 53	...	...	...	...	...
April ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May ...	0 31	0 5	0 19	...	...	...	...	0 56	0 41	1 57	0 33
June ...	5 64	16 92	13 10	7 30	9 37	0 88	0 16	4 91	...	3 21	0 52
July ...	10 65	15 36	27 01	12 57	17 75	9 79	2 50	0 29	4 17	11 49	5 53
August ...	10 32	6 90	3 45	10 06	16 17	18 40	15 19	...	15 55	5 74	12 13
September ...	6 13	21 36	8 67	...	0 93	10 47	2 43	0 42	7 82	0 2	8 93
October ...	0 34	...	0 15	0 10	...	...	2 39	0 24	...	0 50	...
November ...	0 36	3 13	...	...	0 43	...	...	...	...	...	...
December ...	0 6	0 10	0 45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	33 96	63 44	53 32	30 65	44 70	40 45	22 67	6 42	27 95	22 53	27 44

Part B.—By States.

Sadra ...	28 53	53 74	40 81	20 30	40 97	27 87	34 69	3 24	22 56	14 8	23 97
Idar ...	33 95	63 44	53 32	30 65	44 70	40 45	22 67	6 42	27 95	22 53	27 44
Gadhwada ...	23 45	57 99	40 66	30 23	33 23	35 83	20 60	4 93	24 15	16 41	20 35
Katosan ...	25 93	60 45	43 85	16 25	33 67	26 55	22 32	2 31	15 3	8 19	31 61
Ilol ...	27 10	53 42	45 95	31 26	36 82	...	22 22	4 9	26 7	23 44	23 72
Mansa ...	34 11	53 35	62 27	23 45	49 47	54 83	31 85	2 66	35 22	15 88	23 14
Haldarvas ...	31 37	54 51	64 33	35 52	38 57	27 47	25 34	5 53	22 25	16 31	23 80
Dabhoda ...	38 19	57 88	47 84	34 23	53 69	35 89	55 60	7 94	35 33	20 85	32 60
Ahmednagar ...	30 25	49 88	50 18	33 9	34 49	30 7	23 96	5 40	29 41	16 57	29 40
Bayad ...	29 51	54 58	40 6	17 62	32 28	20 94	37 69	7 66	32 31	16 63	35 23
Mohaupur ...	30 19	55 20	52 74	25 60	30 62	25 70	34 44	8 10	39 70	9 65	20 15
Ambaliara ...	31 63	57 10	57 48	24 29	33 53	25 74	31 27	6 91	31 43	16 31	31 57
Malpur ...	33 89	54 35	44 87	29 20	40 63	28 32	33 54	0 52	33 56	12 59	47 32
Danta ...	37 30	...	63 41	47 87	52 84	43 84	33 87	11 88	57 99	19 8	32 13
Nirmali ...	23 05	...	54 14	22 68	23 3	20 89	29 24	4 37	19 63	14 82	35 42
Posina ...	15 84	...	...	...	30 9	33 60	21 29	7 30	28 30	14 84	19 95
Meghraj ...	6 64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25 73	11 17	20 15

Table III.
Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1894 ...	82	54	110	78	90	74	86	62
1895 ...	88	52	112	80	98	80	94	64
1896 ...	88	58	110	82	96	80	94	62
1897 ...	88	50	110	80	102	78	90	60
1898 ...	88	58	108	82	94	76	94	62
1899 ...	82	50	106	74	98	82	96	64
1900 ...	88	48	106	76	104	78	94	66
1901 ...	82	52	110	80	101	80	98	60
1902 ...	92	54	111	82	105	80	92	63
1903 ...	84	50	110	80	104	78	90	60

Table IV.
Area and Population.

State.	Area in square miles.*	Number of		Population in 1901.					Number of occu- pied Houses	Number of Persons per square mile.	Population in 1901.		
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Females	Urban.	Rural.			Total.	Males.	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Bar ...	1,999	3	831	108,557	83,394	85,193	14,893	113,661	49,415	89	202,134	162,876	149,259
Other Jurisdictional States, Thana Circles and Civil Station.	1,623	3	212	122,935	99,094	93,634	16,829	176,159	49,925	112	279,434	143,779	135,654
Total ...	3,522	6	1,722	261,542	182,373	179,177	31,725	329,820	99,341	102	521,568	256,655	264,922

* As shown in Census Report for 1901.

Table V.

Population of Towns.

Town.	State in which situated.	Total,				Males,				Females,			
		1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Ahmadnagar ...	Idar ...	4,461	3,289	3,135	3,200	2,302	1,480	1,305	1,637	2,159	1,809	1,740	1,563
Idar ...	Do. ...	6,072	6,223	7,086	7,085	3,145	2,985	3,592	3,630	2,927	3,238	3,491	3,453
Vadali ...	Do. ...	5,048	5,477	5,825	4,611	2,501	2,524	2,574	2,123	2,547	2,953	3,251	2,483
Mansa ...	Mansa ...	7,022	7,898	8,452	9,530	3,038	3,893	4,166	4,712	3,364	4,000	4,286	4,818
Pethapur ...	Pethapur...	6,898	7,081	7,159	5,616	3,539	3,567	3,526	2,770	3,359	3,514	3,633	2,848
Sadra Bazar ...	Sadra ...	...	2,893	1,839	1,683	...	1,557	1,090	924	...	1,336	719	719

Table VI.

Religion.

Taluka and Mahal.	RELIGION.					
	Hindu.	Musal- man.	Jain.	Chris- tian.	Animis- tic.	Other.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Idar ...	155,948	8,200	4,376	31	...	2
Other Jurisdictional States, Thana Circles and Civil Station ...	163,717	10,106	7,538	239	6,367	21
Total ..	324,665	18,306	11,914	270	6,367	23

Table VII.

Caste, Tribe or Race.

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 5,000.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4
<i>Hindu.</i>			
Bhil ...	12,106	6,559	5,547
Brāhman ...	27,032	12,444	14,588
Audich ...	9,021	4,030	4,991
Sahasra or Sahasravadi ...	8,512	3,763	4,749
Mewāda ...	6,874	2,963	3,911
Chāmbhār or Mochi ...	14,604	7,331	7,273
Hajām, Nhāvi or Vālland ...	5,208	2,517	2,691
Koli ...	92,339	49,033	43,306
Kumbhār ...	9,359	4,556	4,803
Kunbi ...	67,532	32,742	34,840
Lohār or Luhār ...	6,329	3,069	3,260
Mahār or Dhed ...	14,200	7,286	6,914
Rabāri ...	7,769	4,035	3,734
Rajput ...	14,791	7,466	7,325
Rāul or Rāval ...	5,061	2,604	2,457
Sutār ...	6,114	2,978	3,136
Vāni ...	9,254	4,478	4,776

Table VIII.

Prices per maund of 40 pounds.

Year.	Wheat.	Bajri.	Maka.	Rice.	Dal, Tur.	Jowār.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1893-94 ...	1 6 10	1 2 10	0 15 5	3 5 4	1 12 6	0 14 9
1894-95 ...	1 5 5	1 5 8	0 12 11	3 5 4	1 13 4	1 2 6
1895-96 ...	1 7 4	1 4 3	1 2 0	2 11 11	2 0 0	1 3 7
1896-97 ...	2 6 4	1 10 1	1 2 3	3 5 2	2 6 6	1 7 9
1897-98 ...	2 14 3	1 11 1	1 0 0	3 7 0	2 14 5	1 11 9
1898-99 ...	2 0 8	1 1 2	1 0 0	2 15 6	1 10 9	0 15 7
1899-00 ...	1 15 6	1 15 3	2 3 0	3 4 9	2 9 4	1 13 7
1900-01 ...	2 3 0	1 15 7	1 5 1	3 3 5	3 3 4	1 15 9
1901-02 ...	1 9 7	1 4 4	1 5 0	3 1 2	2 9 11	1 3 3
1902-03 ...	1 11 7	1 5 7	0 14 0	2 14 2	2 4 11	1 6 5

Table IX.
Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Number of offences reported in									
	1893-94.	1894-95	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Offences against public tranquillity ...	20	17	13	11	6	16	14	6	0	10
2. Murder ...	13	10	10	16	11	9	13	10	11	5
3. Culpable Homicide ...	6	0	6	5	5	9	7	7	4	5
4. Rape ...	1	...	8	...	2	2	3	...	...	1
5. Hurt, Criminal force and assault ...	436	399	423	311	410	410	203	133	178	189
6. Dacoity ...	4	2	0	0	0	7	46	85	30	22
7. Robbery ...	16	20	16	12	14	14	33	36	20	22
8. Cattle theft ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Theft ...	355	422	332	375	359	318	618	563	280	303
10. Other offences against the I. P. O. ...	512	519	455	511	568	516	518	409	387	327
Grand Total ...	1,393	1,389	1,313	1,313	1,386	1,361	1,575	1,248	928	884

Table X-A.
Work done by Civil and Criminal Courts.

Year.	CIVIL.		CRIMINAL.	
	Original.	Appellate.	Original.	Appellate.
	Number of suits filed.	Appeals.	Number of persons dealt with.	Applications.
1	2	3	4	5
1893-94 ...	2,611	129	2,718	27
1894-95 ...	2,658	78	2,744	35
1895-96 ...	2,175	43	2,514	36
1896-97 ...	2,057	60	2,542	31
1897-98 ...	2,516	53	2,726	24
1898-99 ...	2,254	73	2,664	32
1899-00 ...	1,225	72	3,228	27
1900-01 ...	823	25	2,480	7
1901-02 ...	1,838	45	1,828	14
1902-03 ...	1,877	39	1,745	12

Table X-B.

Civil and Criminal work done at various Courts in the Agency
for the year 1902-03.

No.	Name of Court and State.	Criminal.	Civil.
		Persons dealt with.	Number of suits filed.
1	2	3	4
<i>Original.</i>			
1	Political Agent	12	...
2	Assistant Political Agent	11	3
3	Personal Assistant	6	...
4	Native Assistant	57	33
5	Bawishi Thānadār	71	293
6	Gadhawara Thānadār	66	53
7	Sabarkantha Thānadār	47	58
8	Katosan Thānadār	88	30
9	Vatrakkantha Thānadār	23	23
10	Idar	577	544
11	Pol	22	} 870
12	Danta	107	
13	Malpur	32	
14	Mansa	132	
15	Mohanpur	42	
16	Other States	432	
Total ...		1,745	1,877
<i>Appellate.</i>			
1	Political Agent	12	30
2	Assistant Political Agent ... ..	...	3
3	Personal Assistant ... ..	...	4
4	Native Assistant ... ..	...	2
Total Appeals ...		19	39

Table XI.

Registration.

Year.		Documents registered.	Value of Documents registered.	Fees realized.
1		2	3	4
		No.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94	...	138	60,866	649
1894-95	...	103	80,213	619
1895-96	...	93	47,811	462
1896-97	...	131	74,821	903
1897-98	...	227	1,24,112	1,328
1898-99	...	148	86,113	1,331
1899-00	...	112	76,984	631
1900-01	...	215	1,65,367	1,043
1901-02	...	286	1,58,236	1,761
1902-03	...	183	76,594	873

Table XII.

Police force and its cost. (1902-03).

State and Taluka.	Mounted Police.	Foot Police.	Total strength.	Total Cost.
	No.	No.	No.	Rs.
Idar ...	72	567	646	69,498
Pol ...	20	70	70	6,800
Danta ...	10	60	70	3,620
Mālpur ...	12	44	56	3,100
Mānsa ...	11	23	34	2,791
Mohanpur ..	10	28	38	3,616
Varsoda ..	2	7	9	1,058
Pethāpur ...	...	4	4	264
Ranāsan ...	1	6	7	438
Punadra ...	2	8	10	383
Khadal ...	2	9	11	625
Ghodāsar ...	2	7	9	732
Katosan ...	...	25	25	2,048
Ilol ...	...	12	12	1,052
Ambaliāra ...	2	12	14	692
States of V class ...	5	58	63	4,114
Do. VI class ...	...	8	8	378
Total ...	158	928	1,036	1,01,209
The Agency Police ..	121	393	514	95,446
Grand Total ...	279	1,321	1,600	1,96,655

Table XIII.

Jails.

State and Taluka.	No. of Jail.	Total Cost.	Daily average number of Prisoners in									
			1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Sadar Bazar ..	1	Rs. 1,926	34	40	32	32	39	39	73	76	29	24
Idar ..	1	7,031	87	89	79	78	78	90	143	249	166	124
Pol ...	1	1,180	6	4	11	9	8	7	7	12	9	14
Danta ...	1	1,996	23	10	14	7	10	9	27	39	19	42
Malpur ...	1	250	21	17	26	24	20	12	16	10	2	8
Mansa ...	1	544	3	5	9	8	3	8	6	12	4	4
Mohampur ...	1	1,137	...	4	5	7	11	8	6	8	5	12
Other States ...	17	1,246	3	20	19	12	25	8	24	21	17	16
Total ...	24	15,310	177	189	195	177	194	181	302	427	251	244

Table XIV-A.

Gross Revenue.

State.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Idar ...	Rs. 6,52,827	Rs. 6,32,625	Rs. 6,46,535	Rs. 6,66,608	Rs. 6,23,670	Rs. 6,59,754	Rs. 6,03,862	Rs. 4,69,531	Rs. 4,33,311	Rs. 4,31,322
Other petty States and Thana Circles	5,87,749	5,86,444	5,98,785	6,13,462	6,40,783	6,47,200	5,93,375	2,85,551	4,74,032	3,83,813
Total ...	12,40,576	12,19,069	12,45,320	12,80,070	12,69,453	13,06,954	12,02,237	7,75,082	9,07,343	8,17,165

Table XIV-B.

Revenue Details by States and Talukas in the Agency for 1902-03.

Name of State and Taluka.	Land Revenue.	Stamps.	Customs Tax.	Excise.	Other sources.	Local Cess and Tax on non-agriculturist.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Idar ...	71,773	13,498	30,836	9,740	3,46,843*	21,110	4,93,800*
Pol ...	1,200	60	1,500	497	4,945	720	8,922
Danta ...	6,477	971	7,664	3,337	3,396	575	22,420
Malpur ...	6,077	300	1,014	1,956	1,599	1,275	12,221
Mansa ...	43,518	4,681	901	2,155	4,732	4,711	60,698
Mohanpur ...	5,182	570	2	728	1,620	166	8,268
Varsoda ...	15,411	443	39	1,235	5,026	434	22,588
Pethapur ...			Details	not available.			16,129
Ranāsan ...	8,499	98	5	210	155	292	9,259
Punādra ...	6,822	156	5	1,057	2,427	643	11,110
Khadal ...	6,408	465	8	2,279	4,371	742	14,273
Ghodasar ...	13,441	707	2,277	2,956	592	2,808	22,781
Katosan ...	11,740	1,493	867	962	1,947	915	17,924
Ilol ...			Details	not available.			4,277
Ambaliāra ...	15,063	113	296	1,103	2,813	1,822	21,210
Valsāna ...	2,777	139	29	213	159	347	3,664
Dābha ...	2,607	1	...	91	198	272	3,169
Vāsna ...	5,124	862	617	842	533	1,383	9,366
Sudāsna ...			Details	not available.			6,683
Magodi ...	2,223	320	78	264	946	146	3,977
Vadāgām ...	1,499	96	...	503	768	49	2,915
Sāthamba ...	5,672	305	42	930	423	850	8,222
Hapa ...	1,899	...	...	143	133	153	2,328
Kadoli ...	825	13	20	78	599	31	1,566
Dadhalia ...			Details	not available.			1,653
Ramas ...	1,184	...	...	71	145	14	1,414
Bolundra ...	452	...	3	104	31	2	592
Rupāl ...			Details	not available.			825
Likhi ...			Do.				1,557
Hodol ...	2,057	...	22	158	631	26	2,894
Gabat ...	1,803	...	278	6	109	92	2,288
Sabarkantha Thāna ...			Details	not available.			7,068
Gadhwa do. ...			Do.				5,346
Kalosan ...			Do.				11,879
Bāwishi Thāna ...			Do.				46,033
Watrak-Kantha Thāna.	6,199	...	...	...	2,096	...	8,296

* Includes Rs. 2,04,172 Loans.

Table XV.

Opium.

Year.	Quantity (in pounds) issued from			Total quantity issued to the States.
	The Opium Dept. at Solan.	Bombay.	Mālwa.	
1	2	3	4	5
1892-93	3,463	407	6,769	10,609
1893-94	2,615	476	7,084	10,175
1894-95	2,246	476	6,120	8,842
1895-96	2,237	340	5,168	7,805
1896-97	2,255	408	5,580	8,243
1897-98	2,513	514	5,367	8,424
1898-99	1,235	339	3,417	4,991
1899-00	1,170	...	1,568	2,738
1900-01	654	272	2,305	3,231
1901-02	281	272	1,702	2,255

Table XVII.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Year.				Idar.			Other States.			Total.		
				No. of Schools.	Average attend- ance.		No. of Schools.	Average attend- ance.		No. of Schools.	Average attend- ance.	
					Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.
1				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1893-04	...	...	...	36	1,523	61	62	2,772	184	98	4,295	245
1894-95	...	...	...	36	1,586	52	67	2,842	201	103	4,428	253
1895-96	...	...	...	36	1,708	64	69	3,036	202	105	4,744	266
1896-97	...	...	...	36	1,863	70	70	3,170	189	106	5,033	250
1897-98	...	...	...	36	1,927	68	71	3,238	209	107	5,165	277
1898-99	...	...	...	44	2,011	150	72	3,069	222	116	5,080	372
1899-00	...	...	...	52	2,262	197	69	2,982	207	121	5,244	404
1900-01	...	...	...	52	1,645	183	69	2,444	185	121	4,089	368
1901-02	...	...	...	51	1,653	148	68	2,437	162	119	4,090	310
1902-03	...	...	...	50	1,729	204	68	2,636	180	118 (1)	4,365	384

(1) Inclusive of—

One English school at Idar with 30 boys.

Do. and Scott's College at Sadra with 35 and 33 pupils, respectively.

One English school at Mansa with 42 boys.

Fifteen girls' schools with over 600 pupils and exclusive of 5 Bhil schools with 232 pupils, (boys and girls) managed by Mission Society.

NOTE.—The total cost of Education (1902-1903) amounted to Rs. 33,136.

Table XVIII.
Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
1	2	3	4	5
1893-94 ..	11,332	19.4	12,945	22.2
1894-95 ...	11,452	19.6	12,436	21.3
1895-96 ...	11,618	19.9	12,419	21.3
1896-97 ...	12,951	22.	11,019	18.
1897-98 ...	12,807	22.	8,783	15.
1898-99 ...	14,461	24.	8,421	14.
1899-00 ...	13,139	22.	16,454	28.
1900-01 ...	5,223	14.	97,220	268.
1901-02 ...	6,058	16.	10,490	29.
1902-03 ...	8,659	27.	7,838	25.

Table XIX.
Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Name.	Expenditure.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Patients treated during the year.									
			1893-04.	1891-95.	1895-06.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Dispensaries.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>											
Sadra	4,730	97.91	12,896	13,314	12,276	10,395	8,403	10,077	13,665	13,328	12,542	9,049
Idar	4,499	96.6	7,080	6,577	8,856	7,636	7,570	7,434	7,055	9,064	6,855	6,632
Alunadnagar ...	889	55.43	3,400	1,876	1,970	3,454	2,996	3,087	3,353	2,966	2,394	3,092
Vadali	702	37.4	4,609	1,723	765	2,509	3,261	382	2,753	2,911	2,122	2,162
Bayad	696	26.32	1,632	257	2,230	2,178	2,024	2,516	2,437	1,269	2,144	1,608
Travelling ...	360	17.8	112	968	439	1,750	883	221	541	979	505	620
Mansa	704	44.9	9,024	7,497	7,136	5,685	5,981	5,704	5,449	5,845	5,889	4,506
Satlana	828	26.8	496	1,255	2,103	1,620	1,678	1,986	2,155	3,149	2,297	1,933
Ilol	869	22.9	2,003	1,354	1,407	1,451	227	2,296	2,612	2,911	3,118	2,849
Haldarvas ...	470	17.4	2,071	2,435	2,274	1,807	2,328	2,736	1,994	1,142	1,260	878
Dabhoda	992	33.7	3,360	3,868	3,791	2,934	2,923	3,234	2,936	5,059	3,314	3,156
Dhanupura ...	618	15.53	660	1,773	1,251	431	710	766	579	578	1,140	2,297
Mohanpur ... ..	...	...	2,344	1,825	1,455	1,166	1,983	262	1,052	800	600	...
Ghodadar	200	1.22	1,974	2,380	745	3,613	4,401	7,515	9,819	1,447	...	331
Ambaligara ...	406	2.8	2,186	975	1,409	1,075	1,151	450	635	1,280	270	1,030
Malpur	578	2.20	400	597	994	1,543	1,535	1,152	1,132	1,053	927	835
Danta	860	5.03	72	232	723	767	711	190	570	1,149	1,969	1,839

Table XX.
Vaccination.

Particulars.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Primary vaccination.										
{ Idar ..	6,647	5,563	7,201	9,269	9,793	8,566	7,891	3,258	1,851	3,441
{ Other States ..	6,222	6,311	6,765	6,311	6,657	7,313	7,195	3,475	2,433	4,321
Total ..	12,869	11,874	13,966	15,580	16,450	15,909	15,086	6,734	4,284	7,762
2. Re-vaccination ...										
{ Idar ..	6	3	339	769	395	201	206	63	133	11
{ Other States ..	229	211	279	225	51	65	57	163	120	11
Total ..	234	214	618	994	446	266	263	226	253	122
3. Number of Primary vaccinations per 1,000 of the population.										
{ Idar ..	22	18	21	31	32	28	26	19	11	2
{ Other States ..	22	23	21	23	24	26	26	18	13	2
Total ..	22	20	24	27	28	28	26	19	12	2

